**The Five Offerings**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **NAME** | **ELEMENTS** | **PURPOSE** | **GOD'S PORTION** | **PRIEST'S PORTION** | **OFFERER'S PORTION** |
| [**Burnt Offering**](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/study/burnt_offering.htm?study=on)[Lev 1](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+1); [6:8-13](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+6:8-13); [8:18-21](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+8:18-21); [16:24](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+16:24) | Bull, ram or bird (dove or young pigeon for the poor); wholly consumed; no defect | Voluntary act of worship; atonement for unintentional sin in general; expression of devotion, commitment and complete surrender to God  | Entire animal  | Skin (to be sold)  | Nothing  |
| [**Grain Offering**](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/study/grain_offering.htm?study=on)[Lev 2](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+2); [6:14-23](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+6:14-23) | Grain, fine flour, olive oil, incense, baked bread (cakes or wafers), salt; no yeast or honey; accompanied burnt offering and peace offering (along with drink offering)  | Voluntary act of worship; recognition of God's goodness and provisions; devotion to God  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | Priest's own offering: Entire portion to God |
| 2. | Others: Memorial portion (a handful) |

 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | Priest's own offering: none (all the reminder to be burnt) |
| 2. | Others: all the reminder (had to be eaten within court of tabernacle) |

 | Nothing  |
| [**Peace Offering**](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/study/peace_offering.htm?study=on)[Lev 3](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+3); [7:11-34](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+7:11-34) | Any animal without defect from herd or flock; variety of breads | Voluntary act of worship; thanksgiving and fellowship (it included a communal meal); included vow offerings, thanksgiving offerings and freewill offerings | Fatty portions (fat covering inner parts; fat tail, kidneys, lobe of the liver)  | Breast given to High Priest (wave offering), right foreleg given to officiating priest (heave offering) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | Thanksgiving offering: all the reminder (to be eaten the same day); no left over allowed |
| 2. | Vow or freewill offering: reminder (to be eaten the same day and the next day); any left over to be burnt on the 3rd day |

 |
| [**Sin Offering**](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/study/sin_offering.htm?study=on)[Lev 4](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+4); [5:1-13](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+5:1-13); [6:24-30](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+6:24-30); [8:14-17](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+8:14-17); [16:3-22](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+16:3-22) |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | Young bull: for High Priest and whole congregation. The blood was to be sprinkled in front of the veil and put on the horns of the altar of incense.  |
| 2. | Male goat: for leader. The blood was to be put on the horns of the altar of burnt offering |
| 3. | Female goat or lamb: for common person. The blood was to be put on the horns of the altar of burnt offering |
| 4. | Dove or pigeon: for the poor. The blood was to be put on the horns of the altar of burnt offering |
| 5. | 1/10 ephah of fine flour: for the very poor |

 | Mandatory atonement for specific unintentional sin; confession of sin; forgiveness of sin; cleansing from defilement | Fatty portions (fat covering inner parts; fat tail, kidneys, lobe of the liver)  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. | Atonement for High Priest and congregation: none (all the reminder was to be burnt outside the camp where the ashes were thrown) |
| 2. | Atonement for others: all the reminder (had to be eaten within court of tabernacle) |

 | Nothing |
| [**Trespass Offering**](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/study/trespass_offering.htm?study=on)[Lev 5:14-19](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+5:14-19); [6:1-7](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+6:1-7); [7:1-6](http://www3.telus.net/public/kstam/en/tabernacle/bible.htm?passage=Lev+7:1-6) | Ram | Mandatory atonement for unintentional sin requiring restitution; cleansing from defilement; make restitution; pay 20% fine | Fatty portions (fat covering inner parts; fat tail, kidneys, lobe of the liver) | All the reminder (had to be eaten within court of tabernacle) | Nothing |